



# **RPA @ Paris 2010**

Views and reviews of 50 years work  
Jan Linderberg, Aarhus University

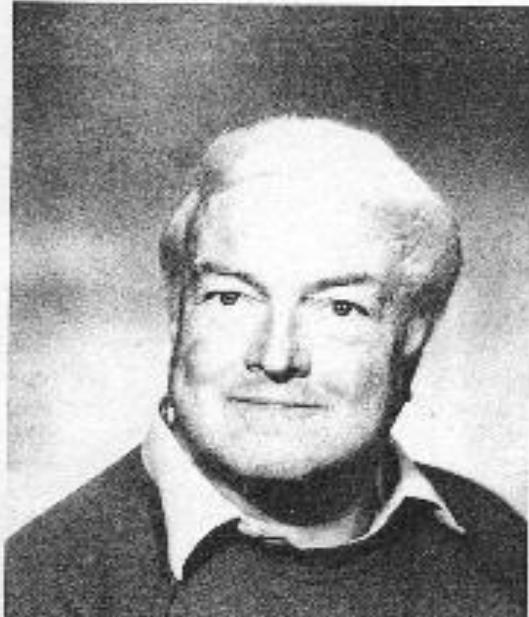
# Mentors

PER-OLOV LÖWDIN



"Demanded" seminar on second quantization from a beginning student in September 1957

STIG OLOV LUNDQUIST



Introduced field methods at the first Winter Institute at Gainesville December 1960

# “Breakthru”

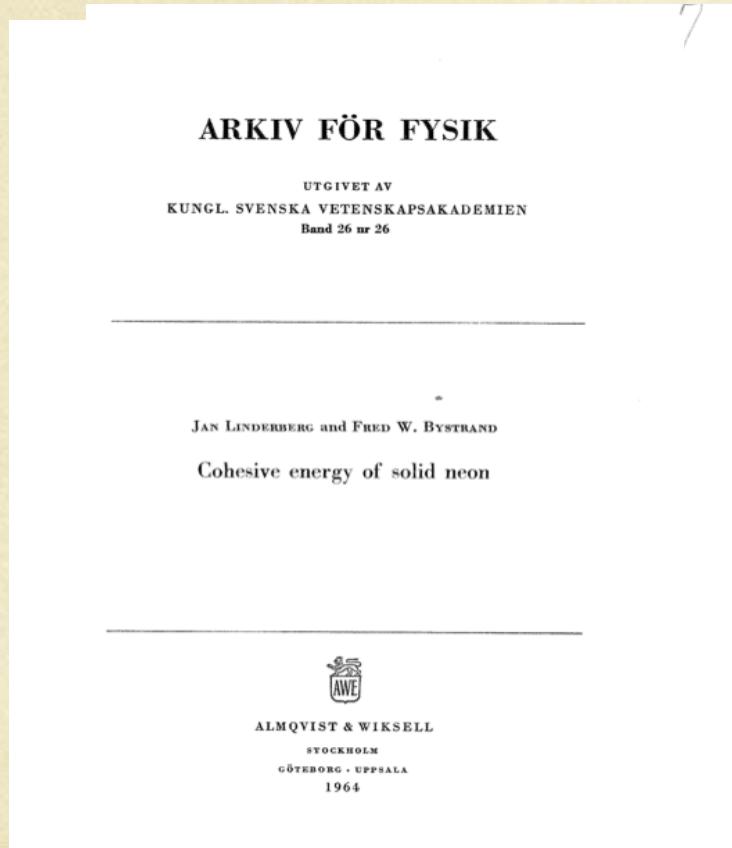


- Philippe Nozières and David Pines: *A dielectric formulation of the many body problem*, Nuovo Cimento 9, 470 (1958)

- On dispersion forces, Physics Letters 1, 272 (1962)

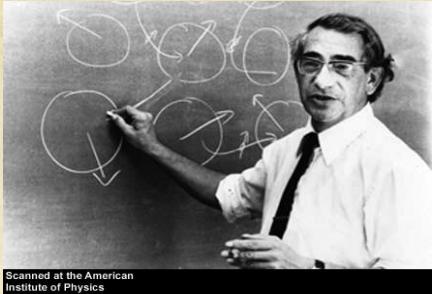
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# Cohesion in molecularXtals



- Lindharddielectric approach
- Ehrenreich& Cohen:  
*Timedependent HF*
- Wannier: localization
- Cohen &Keffer: latticesums
- Dalgarno: polarizationorbital

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# Hubbard model

- J. Hubbard, *Electroncorrelations in narrowenergy bands*, Proc. Roy. Soc. A276, 238 (1963).



*Improved single-particle propagators in the theory of conjugated systems,*  
Proc. Roy. Soc. A285, 445 (1965)

*Propagators for Alternant Hydrocarbons*, Phys. Rev. 139, A1063 (1965)

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# Pariser-Parr-Poplemodel

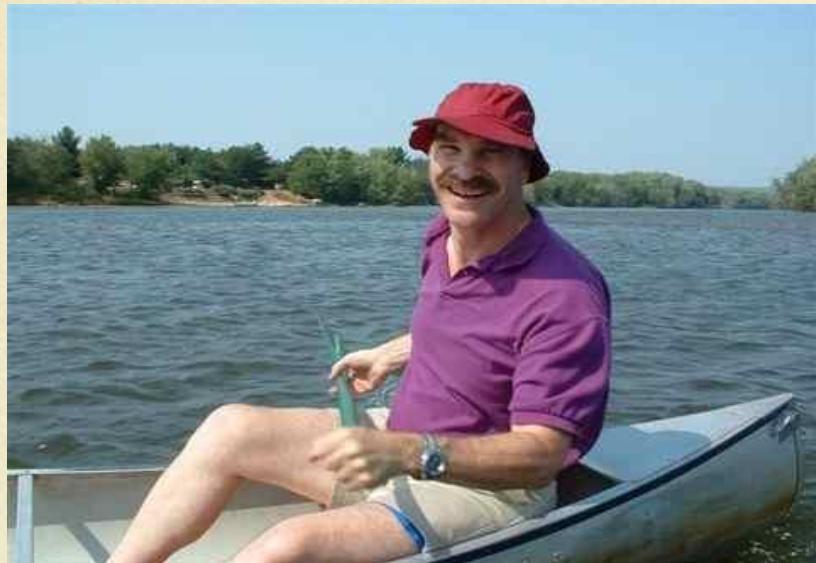
## Poul Jørgensen

- Excitation energies
- Transition moments
- Eigenvaluealgorithm
- IJQC **4**, 587 (1970)

## Lloyd Seamans

- Magneto-Optical Activity
- London, fielddependent, or bitals
- Mol. Phys. **24**, 1393 (1972)

# Formal stuff



- Mark Ratner
- Geometric approximation to two-particle Green function for Ethylene, Chem. Phys. Lett. 7, 37 (1970)
- Self-consistent determination of the two-matrix by Coulson integration

# Self-Consistent Polarization Propagator Approximation as a Modified Random Phase Method

- J. L., P. Jørgensen, J. Oddershede & M. Ratner
- *J. Chem. Phys.* **56**, 6213 (1972)
- Reference state renormalization
- General operator manifolds
- => SOPPA
- No formal groundstate!

# On excitation energies

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# Statistics

**Fermions**

**Bosons**

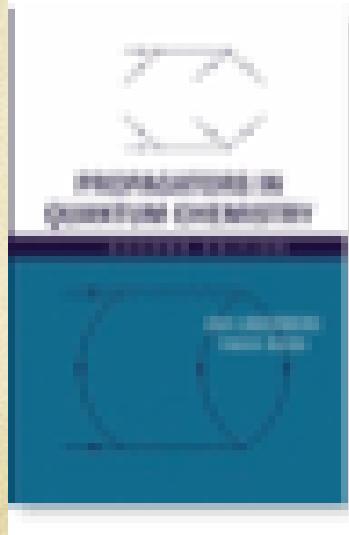
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# Annihilators

*State vectors and Propagators in Many-Electron Theory. A Unified Approach* IJQC 12, 161 (1977)  
*Characteristics of the Consistent Ground State of the Random Phase Approximation* 15, 343 (1979)

# The antisymmetrized geminal power

## Propagators in Quantum Chemistry, 2nd Edition



Propagators in Quantum Chemistry, 2nd Edition  
[Jan Linderberg, Yingwei Cui](#)

ISBN: 978-0-471-66267-0

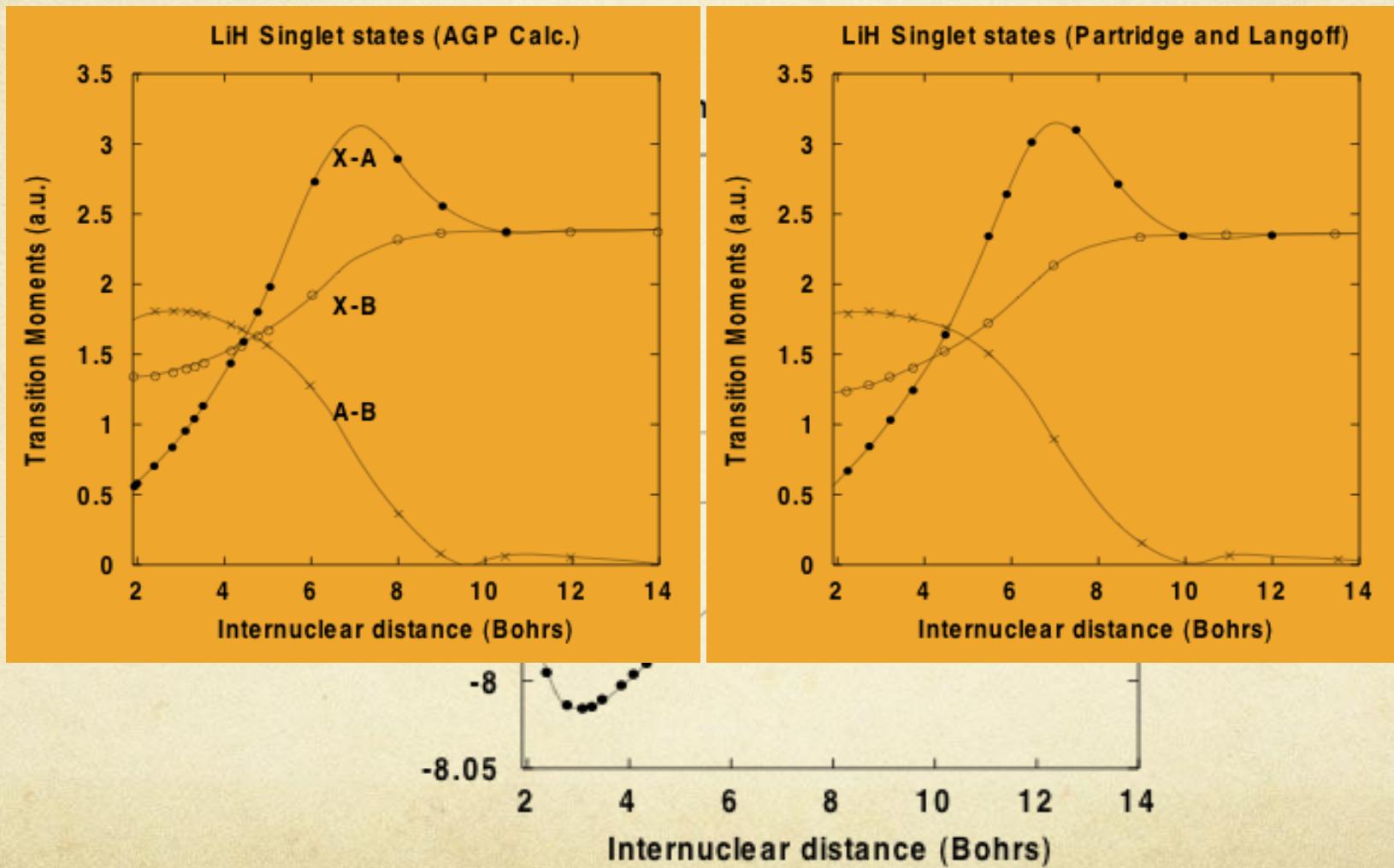
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# Example: LiH



# Example: Li<sub>2</sub>

Table 5.2:  $G(\nu)$  values for the first several vibrational states of the Li<sub>2</sub> ground state.

$\nu$	KO <sup>a</sup>	AGP	EXP <sup>b</sup>
0	177.2	174.5	175.0
1	524.0	521.1	521.3
2	860.2	863.3	862.3
3	1189.3	1201.1	1198.0
4	1513.1	1534.0	1528.4
5	1832.4	1861.5	1853.5
6	2147.5	2183.6	2173.1
7	2458.4	2500.5	2487.2
8	2764.5	2811.7	2795.8
9	3065.7	3117.3	3098.7
10	3361.7	3417.3	3395.8

a.- KO refers to M. L. Olson and D. D. Konowalow, *Chem. Phys.* **22**, 129 (1977) and D. D. Konowalow and M. L. Olson, *J. Chem. Phys.* **71**, 450 (1979).

b.- EXP refers to M. Hessel and C. R. Vidal, *J. Chem. Phys.* **70**, 4439 (1979).  
Linderberg: RPA@Paris

# Continuum features

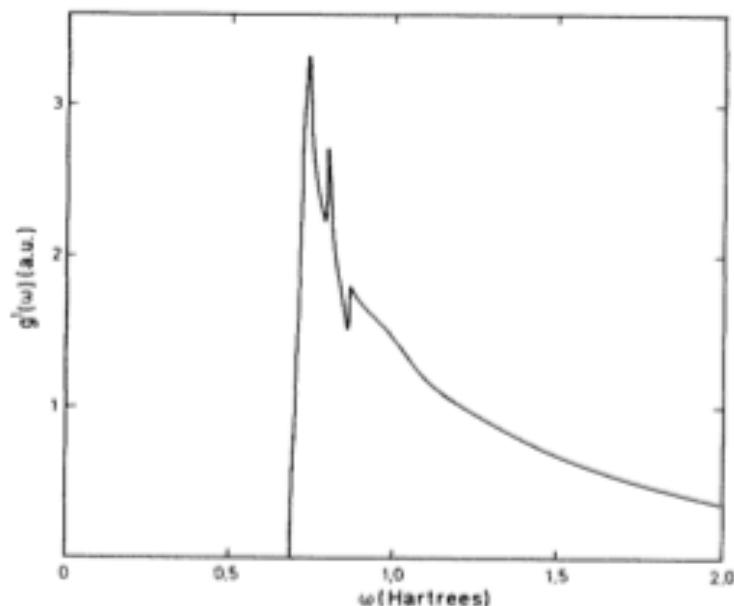


Figure 1. The differential oscillator strength distribution function  $g^1(\omega)$  for helium, calculated by using the asymptotic approximation.

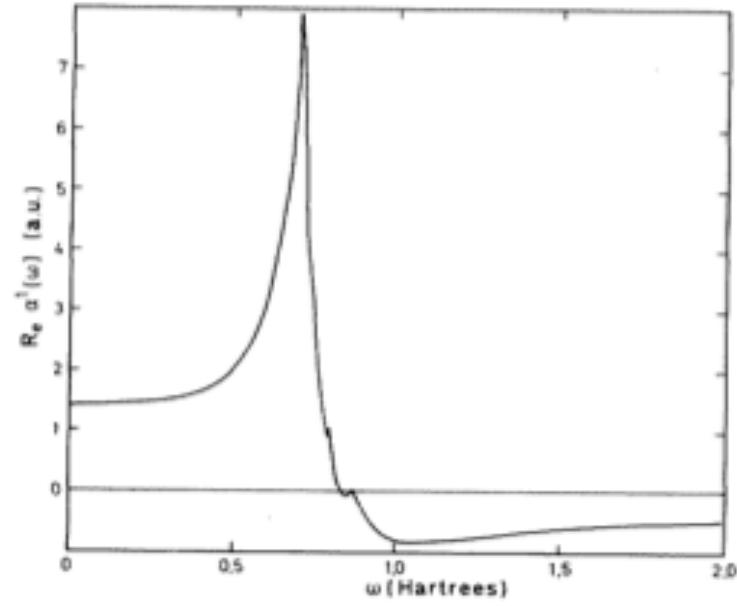


Figure 2. The dynamic dipole polarizability  $\text{Re } \alpha^1(\omega)$  for helium, calculated by using the asymptotic approximation.

D. Prato & J.L. Int. J. Quantum Chem. 8, 901 (1974).

# Current effort

- Central field Dirac eqn
- Static perturbations
- WKB electron propagator
- Spherical decomposition
- Asymptotic evaluation of kernels



Thanks for the  
attention!

Artist: Bertil Blom

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